

## RACE RIOTS IN FIVE CITIES CAUSE MUCH BLOODSHED

Killing of Whites in Arkansas Results in Dynamiting and Burning of Negro Homes

MASKED MOB LYNCHES TWO SUSPECTS IN MOBILE

At Macon, Ga., Citizens Pursue Negroes Who Are Finally Rescued by the Militia

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., Oct. 6.—As a state of feeling following the recent shooting of Robert Column, a negro who conducted an undertaking establishment in Argentina, a city across the Arkansas river from Little Rock, John Lindsey, white man, father of a man who was suspected by the negroes of having killed been implicated in the killing of Column, was shot and killed tonight and his son, Milton Lindsey, was wounded. The shooting, Milton Lindsey alleges, was done by Garrett and Charles Column, brothers of Robert Column. The shooting took place in the undertaking establishment conducted by the Column brothers. Following the shooting officers went to the scene, but were fired upon by the negroes, who barricaded themselves in the place. They then turned out the lights and afterward made their escape through a door in the rear of the building. A crowd of several hundred armed men gathered, and before it was known that the negroes had escaped, shots were fired through the building and as a final attempt the place was dynamited. A posse searched the home of the Columns but they were not found there, and it is supposed that they have to adjoining county, in which they formerly lived. The affair was caused through ill-feeling of the Column toward the Lindseys over the killing of Robert Column.

Masked Avengers String Up Two Negroes to Tree

MOBILE, Ala., Oct. 6.—The crime committed upon Ena May Fowler, Lilian May Savall, Ruth Seaman and attempts on others whose names are not given, were reventaged by a party of forty-five men this afternoon in a lonely place just off the Holt road in the neighborhood of Fritchard's station. The leaders ordered the men who were all armed with revolvers, shotguns and rifles, not to fire a shot until the orders were carried out.

Robinson, who committed the first crime that started the people of Mobile and struck them up into a fury was first struck up. A long half inch rope was thrown over the limb of an oak tree. According to the state ments of the leaders, Robinson confessed and was then hanged. It slowly strangled to death.

Thompson was hanged as soon as the body of Robinson had been strung up. The hanging was conducted in a very quiet manner.

The negro Thompson was very sul len from the time he was taken, or the train until the rope was placed around his neck. Neither of the men showed signs of fear, Robinson saying all the time that he was going to heaven.

Mob Storms Jail To Lynch Suspect

MACON, Ga., Oct. 6.—About 10 o'clock tonight Charles Adams and William Solomon, prominent young white men, were shot by a negro and seriously injured, at the fair grounds where night shows were being given. The midway was thronged with hundreds of people. Adams and Solomon were escorting young women, when a negro, in a very offensive manner forced his way between the couples, separating them. A remonstrance

## Bicyclist Is Murdered On Public Street

Stabbed in the Back With a Stiletto by An Unknown Who Escapes

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 6.—A bold murder on the street, occurred here today when Eulogio Delgado, a Mexican 25 years old, was stabbed in the back with a stiletto by an unknown person and instantly killed, as he was riding on a bicycle. The assassin ran before he could be captured.

## CHARGE OF MURDER AGAINST ST. JOHN DISMISSED

Member of Miners' Union Accused in Connection With Assassination of Steinberg in Idaho Is Again Released From Custody by Court

GRAND JUNCTION, Colo., Oct. 6.—District Judge Theron Stevens today dismissed the charge of murder against Vincent St. John, formerly president of the Telluride, Colorado Miners' union and later of the union of the Grand D'Ale district in Idaho, after District Attorney Selig announced that the state had not secured evidence to convict him. St. John was charged with murder in connection with the riot at Telluride in 1900 in which Benjamin Durham was killed. After the assassination of former Governor Frank Steinberg in Idaho, St. John was arrested in Coeur d'Alene charged with complicity in that crime, but soon afterwards was released. He was then re-arrested and brought to Colorado.

## REED SMOOT URGES ALL MORMONS TO BUY LAND

SALT LAKE, Oct. 6.—The feature of today's session of the semi-annual conference of the Mormon church was an address of Senator Reed Smoot, who is also an apostle of the church. He declared he was neither ashamed of his religion or his state, and that while he believed his first obligation was to God, he still affirmed that duty could not conflict with his duty to his country.

He appealed to Mormons to concentrate their efforts to obtaining land in preference to other forms of investment. Another speaker referred to the wonders of irrigation in the west as a fulfillment of a prophecy of Isaiah.

Between the young men, led to an encounter, when the negro whipped at a revolver and opened fire on Adams and Solomon, both receiving wounds in the stomach. The negro was promptly arrested and placed in jail.

A general stampede ensued among blacks and whites as friends of the wounded men made threats of vengeance. Young women scrambled into cars and hucks and sought refuge at a place. A mob of 200 men formed and half of them went to the jail and the others to the barracks. The barracks were so well guarded that no effort was made to storm it, and this corner of enraged citizens joined at the jail, which was vigorously stormed. Strenuous efforts are being made to prevent violence, the mayor exercising all the power at his command to this end.

During the excitement at the park where Brown, a negro, fired a 38 caliber pistol at Luther Howard, colored he bail passing through his heart.

A mob of the mob at the jail is being less demonstrative, as the negro they seek has been placed in the barracks, which is well guarded. This fact becoming known has had a quieting effect.

Slays a White Man, Citizens Give Chase

BLOOMINGTON Ind., Oct. 6.—Alfred Stephens, proprietor of a street lunch wagon, was shot and killed by Edward Jones, a negro, here tonight. Two attempts were made to take the negro away from the officers, but the negro was spirited away in a buggy and is now on the way to Bedford, Indiana.

Wounds Three Whites Lynching May Follow

COLUMBIA, S. C., Oct. 6.—Henry Small, a negro employee of Cole Brothers circus, who yesterday afternoon shot three white men, one fatally, at Manning, is tonight being brought to the state penitentiary for safe keeping. A mob was formed at Sumter tonight with the avowed purpose of lynching the negro as the train passed through that place, but the mob was evaded by the sheriff taking his prisoner across the country to Bethune, where a train will be boarded for Columbia.

## REBELS INSIST VOLUNTEERS LAY DOWN ARMS

Complete Disarmament of Cuban Insurgents Rests Upon This Move

GENERALS IN THE FIELD MAKE THIS DEMAND

U. S. Soldiers in Every Town Will Now Aid in Dispersing Cuban Troops

HAVANA, Oct. 6.—The disarmament of the rebels cannot successfully be completed until the volunteers organized by the Cuban government have been paid off, disbanded and disarmed. That is the position taken by various rebel bands scattered through the island, which are strongly inclined to remain under arms until the volunteer organizations disappear. This is the only important element now retarding the otherwise fairly rapid dispersal of the rebel forces. The disposition of the rebel government is to yield to this demand.

The volunteers would have been mustered out of the service but for the necessity of having some force in addition to the police for the purpose of guarding the towns. It is related however, that in many sections the presence of volunteers and the militia only acts as an incitement to the surrounding rebels. The conduct of the volunteers toward their late opponents is not always exemplary and what seems most needed is that the presence of a sufficient force of United States soldiers and marines to so thoroughly garison every town that the volunteers can be rapidly dispersed with and succeeded by capable, well disciplined American soldiers. Until the towns are thus garisoned it is not believed that pacification will be complete.

Volunteers Must Disperse

While the provisional government is not insistent on getting in all or even a majority of the guns held by the rebels, it is believed that most of these weapons would be surrendered but for the presence of the volunteers. This attitude is apparent at all points where the revolutionaries are in considerable force, but it is particularly so in southern Santa Clara, where the progress of disarmament today was very poor and where the number of guns surrendered was ridiculously small as compared with the number of men dispersed. Of 3,000 rebels visited in the Pinar del Rio district, the three days preceding today, only 150 surrendered their rifles.

The disarmament commission spent much time in endeavoring to find the various bands which were dispersed, but it is evident that many of the men have not returned to their homes as yet and that numbers of them are concealing their weapons. All the men kept the horses in their possession, whether the animals were theirs originally or not. General Llanusa's big force is now completely disbanded and the only visible weapons in the possession of the men are hatchets.

They assert that these are the only weapons they ever had. It is estimated that from 10,000 rebels in the province no more than 1,000 guns will be surrendered.

Assistant Secretary of State Bacon and Captain McCoy today superintended the unloading of 500 of General Montero's rebels and their horses at Aguacate. The men were sent to their homes at Boca Vieja, in western Matanzas province.

## PREPARING FOR STRIKE ON PORTLAND DOCKS

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 6.—Convinced that a strike will be declared at this port early next week by the longshoremen engaged in loading the lumberships, the owners are ordering all their tonnage sent to Puget sound, where they will be supplied with cargoes. If the move is not counteracted, it will be necessary for the several big sawmill plants in this city to close down, which would mean an approximate daily loss to Portland of something over \$30,000 in the way of payroll and other disbursements.

Members of the organization are demanding 50 cents instead of 40 cents for loading at Portland and only an increase from 35 to 40 cents for doing the same kind of work at Puget sound.

LAST RACES ON COURSE

GARDEN CITY, L. I., Oct. 5.—After the race for the Vanderbilt cup today, the racing board of the American Automobile association held a meeting here and decided that no more races should be held under the auspices of the association over the course used today.

## Great Forest Fires Fast Dying Out

Water Supply of Los Angeles Has Not Been Seriously Injured by Flames

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 6.—Midnight reports from Calhoun ranch say that the disastrous mountain fires of yesterday which swept clean three hundred square miles of lands, are fast dying out. City Water Superintendent Mulholland, who has made a partial inspection of the ravaged district, states that the San Fernando watershed proper, on which Los Angeles depends in great measure for its water supply, has not been extensively damaged.

SEE METEOR EXPLODE

Report Is Like a Clap of Thunder and Is Witnessed by Many

PHOENIX, Ariz., Oct. 6.—About 6 o'clock this evening a brilliant meteor passed over Phoenix from east to west, being witnessed by many people. When a short distance beyond the zenith, it exploded with a report like a clap of thunder. Witnesses say the spectacular effect was very like the explosion of a huge rocket.

DENIES HIS GUILT

Husband of Woman Found in Temescal Canyon Is Brought Back

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 6.—Sheriff White and Deputy Sheriff Gilbert returned to Los Angeles today from Washington, D. C., with Anthony Besold in custody. Besold is charged with the murder of his wife, Mrs. Claudie Alderman Besold, in Temescal Canyon near Santa Monica, on the 11th of last July. He denies his guilt.

## VETERANS OF WAR WITH SPAIN TO MEET

Third Annual Encampment Will Be Opened in Washington on Monday and Great Week of Meetings Will Follow—Women to Take Part

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—Final arrangements for the third annual national encampment and reunion of the United Spanish War Veterans to begin here next Monday have been completed by the national encampment committee. The first business session will be held Monday forenoon at the National Guard Armory, and the day's proceedings will conclude with a big camp fire at night.

Features of the second day will be the civic, military and veteran parade at 2:30 o'clock and the reception by the Loyal Society, comprising the wives, mothers, sisters and daughters of soldiers of the war with Spain, in the evening.

After the forenoon business session on Wednesday, October 10, the Spanish War Veterans and their ladies will be received by President Roosevelt at the White House at 2:30 o'clock. In the evening, there will be a reception at the White House, by the ladies auxiliaries to the Spanish War Veterans to the National officers and distinguished guests.

The election of officers will take place Thursday morning and the guests will be taken on a complimentary sail down the Potomac in the afternoon. At night there will be a banquet to which the president and cabinet officers, army and navy officers and prominent citizens, will be invited.

There will be a pilgrimage to Mount Vernon and to the national cemetery at Arlington, with services at the monument erected to the dead of the war with Spain, by the Colonial Dames on Friday. Sightseeing and a trip to Fort Myers to witness the Cossack drill of the regular cavalry will conclude the events on Saturday. Among the first delegates to arrive was Major Edwin S. Bean of San Francisco, Department Commander of California.

BIG FIRE IN BUFFALO

BUFFALO, N. Y., Oct. 6.—Charles F. Doll's furniture store, at 477-479 Washington street, was entirely destroyed by fire tonight, causing a loss of \$250,000. The building, which was owned by the Olympic Theatre company of New York, is a total loss. The Century Telephone company suffered \$150,000 damage.

BRING \$971,660 IN GOLD

SEATTLE, Oct. 6.—Five steamships, bringing a total of \$971,660 in gold and a total of 1935 passengers, arrived in Seattle today from Alaska. This makes a record for Seattle. Two of the steamers were from Nome, one from Valdez and two from southeastern Alaska. The Nome gold amounted to \$435,360. The southeastern gold amounted to \$633,000.

## COUNTY OFFICIAL ACCUSED OF CHICANERY BY MAY

T. K. Stewart Made Subject of Damaging Statements by Applicant for Franchise

COMMISSIONER HYMERS REFUTES THE CHARGES

Applicant for Right of Way Persists in His Declaration That He Was "Held Up"

"I am not given the job of surveying the electric line along Virginia road, I will not permit you to get a franchise. T. K. Hymers is a friend of mine and I can influence him in this matter. I remember, only on condition that I get the job surveying this route will a road ever be built." These are the words which James May accredits to County Engineer T. K. Stewart with using after the said May wanted to extend to Moana Springs and Lake Tahoe.

May said last night that he was approached twice by the county engineer about the position as surveyor and that each time he refused to listen to Stewart. Then, May says, an employee of the county engineering office joked with him on the street about the matter.

May asserts that the alleged intrigue existing between County Commissioner Hymers and the county engineer may explain the delay in granting the franchise over the Virginia road. He says that another reason for the delay is probably the political situation in Washoe county, a condition of affairs that is lamentable when a public officer delays in doing his duty either for or against an applicant simply to keep from losing votes.

"District Attorney Moran is not capable of giving advice on the granting of an electric road franchise," said Commissioner Hymers yesterday. "Craig left the position of district attorney and when he went we turned the matter over to Moran. The latter has not given us a reasonable excuse for not bringing the matter up and we have decided to procure outside counsel."

"If T. K. Stewart made such a statement to James May about his influence over me, he is a prevaricator. May was refused an answer on franchise matter simply because we had no legal right to grant it to him until counsel told us the commissioners what to do. Two petitions have been presented to the commissioners from the alleged residents along the Virginia road. One of the petitions asks for a franchise for May and the other opposes it. That is what the county commission is up against." This statement Commissioner Hymers makes in reference to the ability of District Attorney Moran to attend to a simple franchise matter, especially when Moran was appointed as Craig's successor by Hymers, seems strange. The additional expense which will befall the county as a result of the decision of Hymers that Moran is incompetent is to be deplored and a continuance of this action would result perhaps, if the Hymers' machine could reflect Moran to the position which he now fills.

In reference to the allegations made by James May concerning the statement about surveying the electric line Engineer T. K. Stewart denies having ever made such assertions. He does not deny, however, that he approached James May on the subject.

## LINDSEY STATE TICKET IS FILED IN DENVER

DENVER, Oct. 6.—The "Lindsay" state ticket was filed this afternoon. With the exception of Charles F. Caswell for the supreme court, and Charles R. Dudley for regent of the state university, each of whom received nominations in the Republican convention, the ticket headed by Ben E. Lindsey, for governor, contains the names of the Democratic nominees.

The following is the ticket as filed: Judges of the supreme court, Chas. K. Hartenstein, Chas. F. Caswell, governor, Ben E. Lindsey; lieutenant governor, Elias M. Ammons; treasurer, Edward E. Drach; secretary of state, Horace W. Havens; auditor, Andrew Sandberg; attorney general, Wm. B. Morgan; superintendent of public instruction, Honore Maloney; regents of the state university, Chas. R. Dudley, Wm. S. Bryant. No nomination was made for congressman.

NEGROES FORM SOCIETY

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Oct. 6.—Leading negroes of Birmingham have formed a society for the prevention of crime among their own people. It is known as the "Representative Council."

## Twenty-Seven Families Are Made Homeless

Fire Sweeps Away Twenty-four Dwellings and Threatens Town

ALBANY, N. Y., Oct. 6.—Twenty-four dwellings were destroyed and seven families rendered homeless with a loss of about \$125,000 tonight in a spectacular and disastrous fire which visited Rensselaer, just across the river, and at one time threatened to wipe out the entire lower end of the city.

## GIVES WARNING OF MUTUAL LIFE'S MOVE

All State Superintendents of Insurance Are Notified of the Administration Ticket Sent Out Prior to the Official Elections

NEW YORK, Oct. 6.—A circular letter was mailed today by G. T. Scourham, manager of the International policy holders committee, to the state superintendents of insurance of every state of the union, informing them that the Mutual Life Insurance company is sending out ballots bearing only the "administration" ticket to the policy holders of that company in advance of the official ballots.

The state insurance officials are called upon in the letter to prohibit the use of these slips by the agents on the ground that the circulation of them is a violation of the intent of the insurance laws, recently enacted in this state, and it will tend to mislead policy holders.

## TEN YEARS TO REBUILD THE CITY SAYS SCHMITZ

NEW YORK, Oct. 6.—"Without being too optimistic," said Mayor Schmitz of San Francisco, tonight, "I should say it would take San Francisco ten years to rebuild."

Mayor Schmitz is staying in town for three days on his way to Europe, where he expects to confer with those German and Austrian insurance companies, which so far failed to settle the losses incident to the earthquake and fire.

"I bring with me to the people of New York city and especially to the chamber of commerce," said the mayor, "the heartfelt gratitude of the people of San Francisco for the generous way in which this city responded in the hour of distress."

## NO CHOP SUEY SO TEN OF THE CREW REVOLT

PENSACOLA, Fla., Oct. 6.—Because the ship's cook would not brook them with chop suey, ten Chinamen comprising the fire room crew of the British steamer E. O. Schmitz, anchored at Tarpona wharf, revolted last night and made a desperate fight for liberty. They were finally clubbed into submission.

U. S. NAVY LEAGUE

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Oct. 6.—More than 2,000 persons listened to Secretary of the Navy Bonaparte deliver an address tonight on the steel pier, the occasion being the organization here of a local branch of the Navy League of the U. S. Among those at the meeting were many naval officers, including Admiral Coughlin, who also spoke. Secretary Bonaparte speaking on "Some Common Errors Regarding the Navy," referred to "studied misrepresentation and systematic calumny against the United States navy." The secretary said that although the navy was larger than that of any second class power of Europe, it was not "immense or overgrown as had been said by some of its critics."

KILLED UNDER TRAIN

SANTA BARBARA, Cal., Oct. 6.—This afternoon Fred Paintree, a well known local character attempted to board a passing train. He missed his footing, fell beneath the wheels and was ground to pieces by the whirling wheels.

MORE RELIEF SENT

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—An additional contribution of \$1500 to the San Francisco relief fund was received today at Red Cross headquarters from the Wyoming branch of the society.

REPORT TRAIN WRECK

DENVER, Oct. 6.—A report has reached here that Denver and Rio Grande passenger trains Nos. 4 and 7 collided at Plino, a station, between Colorado Spring and Pueblo.

## POLICY HOLDERS TO FILE FIVE HUNDRED SUITS

San Francisco Committee Begins Series of Actions Against the North German

FIFTY COMPLAINTS WILL BE ENTERED THIS WEEK

Hope to Have Judgments Obtained in America Recognized in Germany

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 6.—Five hundred suits will be filed in the next few weeks in the federal and state courts in San Francisco by the North German Fire Insurance company policy holders, against the North German Fire Insurance company, of Hamburg, Germany. This is announced by W. J. Herrin, president of the Policyholders' company. Not less than fifty complaints will be filed against the North German Insurance company of Hamburg, during the present week. The remainder will be placed in court as fast as the complaints can be prepared.

"We expect to be able to show," said Herrin, "that the judgments obtained in the American courts in these cases, will be recognized in Germany."

ROBBERS MUST DIE

VLADIVOSTOK, Oct. 6.—Five participants in the recent bank robbery have been sentenced to death by court martial.

## SALOON BRAWL ENDS IN KILLING CORPORAL

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 6.—An Oregonian special from Vancouver says: Private Thomas Anderson of the Fourteenth infantry shot Corporal Anthony Bridger, also of Company M, about 5 o'clock this evening at Wigwag saloon on Mainstreet in this city. Bridger died from his wounds an hour later.

Sergeant Whitehead of Company K wrenched the revolver from Anderson and placed him under arrest. He will be turned over to the civil authorities tomorrow. Bridger and Anderson have been fast friends hitherto. Bridger's wife and two children live in Buffalo, N. Y.

## COLORED PEOPLE TO PRAY JUSTICE BE DONE

NEW YORK, Oct. 6.—Bishop A. Walters, president of the National Afro-American Council, today issued a call to the churches for colored people throughout the country, appointing Sunday, October 11th, a day of prayer. Colored citizens are asked to pray "that justice be done to all the people in all the states, that the golden rule be not revoked."

AGAIN AT LIBERTY

SALT LAKE, Oct. 6.—Alice Adams and Harry Morgan who were arrested here at the request of the Portland, Oregon, and Chicago authorities, charged with stealing \$9000 from Anton Fretz at Portland, are again at liberty, the extradition proceedings begun in the local courts having been dropped.

HARNESS RACES POSTPONED

LEXINGTON, Ky., Oct. 6.—Today's races were postponed until Monday because of the bad condition of the track.

SUPREME COURT TO MEET

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6.—The supreme court of the United States will assemble for its fall term on Monday.

Late Fall '36 in Hand Bags

Vanity Bags, Auto Bags, Hand Bags, Etc.

In Seal, Zebra, Calif, Walrus Alligator, with Vienna and double strap handles

FROM \$1.00 TO \$15.00

Get our CASH REGISTER RECEIPT. Return \$5.00 in receipts and get 25c free goods.

The Cann Drug Co.

Frank Golden

Jeweler

Watches, Diamonds and Fine Jewelry...

Reno, Nevada

**C. O. D. WOOD & COAL CO.**  
327 East 4th St. Phone 557

## MOTHER AND GIRL REMAINS OF DEAD GIRL ARE LAID TO REST

Mrs. James B. Talbot and Daughter, Zula Sustains Severe Injuries in Runaway—The Fractured Arm Dashed Away and Smashed Buggy

In a runaway at noon yesterday Mrs. James Talbot and her seven-year-old daughter, Zula, were thrown from a buggy on Chestnut street near Second and both sustained severe injuries. Mrs. Talbot was confined to her bed yesterday evening and a physician was in attendance. Miss Talbot suffered from numerous lacerations of the face and scalp.

The horse was probably scared when Miss Talbot attempted to raise a parasol. Then the frightened animal dashed down the street and as it turned the corner both occupants of the vehicle were hurled through the air and to the pavement. They lay on the ground until assistance arrived. Miss Talbot was able to help her mother home.

The horse continued its mad run down Second street, endangering the lives of the pedestrians as it ran. Pieces of the demolished buggy were strewn along the road and only the seat was saved from destruction. At the end of its flight the horse was injured, presumably by a piece of the shaft piercing its side.

The horse was considered safe to drive by the family and the occupants of the rig did not suspect danger when the animal began to run.

Mrs. Talbot is the wife of James B. Talbot, a prominent sheep man of Washoe county. The family residence is at 707 West Second street.

At Impressive and Mourful Services, All That Is Mortal of Lily Benson Is Consigned to the Grave—Rev. A. G. Savin Officiates

Lily Benson's remains were interred yesterday in Mountain View cemetery. The sad rites which marked the last few minutes of the wronged girl's body on earth were held at the family home, 74 Winter street. The white coffin lay in the parlor at the Benson residence yesterday. One by one the crowd in a long file marched around the open bier. Stilled sobs of the mourners, the creaking of shuffled feet were the only sounds.

Those who knew the girl and loved her, passed the casket's lifeless burden with pained looks and swift, indrawn breath. And the family of the dead one waited on the rack and watched it all.

Then the mourners followed the body to the grave. Rev. A. G. Savin of the Baptist church implored the mercy of God for the soul of the girl that is dead. The mourners returned again to their homes.

Out of it all will grow a case of startling evidence, according to the physicians who attended the girl in her fatal illness. The inquest will be held tomorrow morning.

### ELY, THE SECOND BUTTE

Call at Hibbard & Turner's office and secure a lot. We hold the exclusive agency. Be certain to examine the map in our office. Now is the time to double your money quick.

## Nevada Commercial League To Hold Important Meeting

ON Monday (tomorrow) evening the first large and significant meeting of the Nevada Commercial League will convene at the stock exchange headquarters, at 8 o'clock.

Secretary D. S. Taggart of the league, states that it is most important for a full attendance to be on hand. The meeting will be devoted, in part, to a careful consideration of the by-laws and constitution which have already been drawn up by a committee appointed for this purpose.

"This matter of arranging and adopting a constitution and by-laws," said Secretary Taggart, "is most important and not to be disposed of by a few members. All should be at the meeting who have at heart the commercial and other interests of this city and state. Business and professional men are cordially invited to join in the deliberations tomorrow night whether they have joined the league or not."

"It is an inclusive club, which, to be successful, must represent the entire interests of the city and state. The commonwealth to which we belong surely and sorely needs an organization of this sort. Combined, the citizens can do what no one man or set of men can do. It is to be hoped that conflicting private interests, and individual competitions will sink into insignificance beside the more important good to the entire community which will be conserved by the league."

Besides the matter of the by-laws and constitution many other important matters connected with the league will be discussed.

## OCEAN SHORE MAN TO BUILD ROAD TO MOANA

May's Agent Wires Fred Edinger of the C. E. Loss Construction Company, Builders of California Line, to Come Here and Complete System

Fred Edinger, the engineer of construction of the Ocean Shore railroad from San Francisco to Santa Cruz, received a telegram yesterday from the James May interests here telling him to come to Reno Monday and begin immediately the work on the May road to Moana springs, according to W. G. Caffrey, who represents May in the management of the details. Edinger will have full charge of the work and he will engage his own teams and graders to build the line.

The road will run out Plumas street and through the ranches adjacent to the Virginia road. This was decided yesterday and at 9 a. m. Caffrey, according to his own statements, procured the last signature from the property owners. The route extends out Plumas street to Louis Berron's ranch and then east through Ferrero's farm direct to Moana.

The Nevada Traction company probably will extend its line out Liberty street to Hill and then out Hill to California avenue and from there to Plumas. This will give the residents of the southside a chance to get to town without the long walk they are compelled to take.

The road will cost when completed \$22,000. An order for ties and rails has been in for two weeks. The contract calls for completion of the line in six months. If there is any delay in building the road it will be because rails are hard to procure. Caffrey states that the St. Louis car company's interurban cars will be used. These vehicles of transportation are sold to be the best manufactured. They are used on the San Mateo line out of San Francisco. They are combination cars with smoker and passenger compartments. They will be equipped with four motors and air brakes. They will be thirty-eight feet in length.

The track will be built with fifty pound rails or if they are not procurable fifty-six pound rails will be used.

## HOUSE PLEASED WITH CHICK, A MELODRAMA

"Chick," a melodrama, was staged by the players of the Georgia Harper company last night at McKissick's theater and while the show was the first attempt Miss Harper has had recently to show her talent in this line of the profession, the statement of the large audience merits the statement that the rendition was good.

Joseph Detrick starred in the role of "Jerry" and Miss Harper played the title role. Tonight the company will play "Blue Jeans."

### WELL KNOWN DOCTOR HERE

Dr. W. A. Phillips, who was one of Reno's physicians for nearly thirteen years, but who left here five years ago for Santa Cruz, in search of health, is back in town on a short vacation visiting friends. He has improved in health at the seaside town and with his brother has established a splendid practice there. Together they are interested in a large sanatorium in Santa Cruz which is doing a splendid and successful business.

## BRIDGE BUILDING IS BEGUN FOR ROAD

Reno Construction Starts to Fill Contract by Building Crossing of Truckee for Riverside Railroad—Grading Also Is Begun

Work was begun yesterday by the Reno Construction Co. on the Riverside railroad company's bridge across the Truckee at the foot of Second street. The operation on the line of the Riverside railroad south of the river started also yesterday. The grading will be pushed forward rapidly and it is probable that the Second street extension will be the next to start.

Manager F. R. Nicholas of the Riverside road, said yesterday that the Reno Construction company will have finished the work on the bridge in five weeks. When that is done the road will have been graded far enough on the west side of the river to permit the laying of rails. The building materials will be shipped in here as soon as they are procured.

## TALKS OF THE COMING GREAT CONVENTION

Rev. C. L. Mears returned yesterday from San Jose where he was in attendance at the California Congregational association. He was highly elated over his success in getting the next convention to this city.

The feat was the more remarkable because it was achieved after the convention had voted on the matter and had decided by a small majority to go to Sacramento. Reno and Sacramento were the only contestants for the honor.

"Sacramento's claim was most legitimate," said Rev. Mears yesterday, "because the Congregational church in that city will celebrate next October, when the convention was to have met there, the fiftieth anniversary of the organization in that city of this Congregational association. It seemed fitting therefore that the convention should meet there. After so deciding, however, by reason of my opportunity, perhaps, the convention agreed to reconsider, and on a second vote decided by an overwhelming majority, to come to Reno."

"My arguments to secure this happy result were that Nevada is a growing country, of which the members of the association know but little; Nevada has many needs which require the presence of the delegates to learn; Reno in October is an ideal place to meet; the weather and the place both conspire to make a stay here most pleasant. And so it happened that the convention about 500 strong, comes here next year."

A called meeting of Reno Lodge 13, F. and A. M., will be held at Masonic hall, Reno, Nev., on Sunday, October 7, 1906, at 1 p. m. sharp, for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late brother, John Michaels.

Soujourning brethren respectfully invited.

S. M. JAMISON, Sec.

It's soup, fish, rollfishes, meat, vegetables, desert—all that for 40 cents at the merchants' lunch at Golden Grill. Get wise.

### CARD OF THANKS

For the kind aid extended us at the time of our bereavement, we extend the most heartfelt thanks.

P. W. BENSON AND WIFE.

### Trading Stamps

Don't forget to ask for trading stamps at this store. Double ones every Friday.



## RENO'S Daylight Store

An extraordinary Suit and Silk Sale, Starting Monday morning at 9 o'clock sharp. Be on hand

### Phone Orners

Let us hear from you over the phone when you want anything in a hurry.



\$15.00, \$16.50 and \$17.50 Ladies' Fall Suits - \$13.75

GRASPING an unusual opportunity we were able to secure from our manufacturers 40 suits of the latest materials in Grey Mixtures, Plaids, invisible Checks and fancy Broadcloths, cut in the most up-to-date autumn styles. The best efforts of the best suit tailors are shown in these suits. Any suit in the assortment is unparalleled in the West. Suits that portray brilliant ideas executed in masterly way. See our window display.

\$15.00, \$16.50 and \$17.50 Suits at \$13.75

### Sensational Silk Sale

36-inch Black Taffeta, yard, 89c.

This silk is an extra good buy by us and instead of asking the real price which is \$1.25 per yard, it will be on special 89c.

36-inch Black Taffeta, yard, 98c.

Here is one of our regular numbers in the silk department and a good one to, at \$1.55. But in order to have a stunning special on sale Monday 98c.

23-inch Black Taffeta, yard, 76c.

Never have we given to the ladies of Reno such silk values as these. Here is the best swiss finished taffeta on the market today and one of the newest cliff-ton weights. For a good special, per yard, 76c.

20-inch Black Taffeta, yard, 48c.

In order to get this grade of silk in our department we were compelled to purchase 5 pieces at a very low figure. Now that this shipment is here and to show the best silk values, we will put this number on sale Monday at, per yard, 48c.

### Drummer's Sample Line of Waists

We are always there when it comes to getting values so that we can give them to our customers at a most ridiculous price. This sample line of 1907 shirt waists were left here with us by a traveling salesman so that he would not have to pay excess baggage on them back to the mill. They were sold to us at such a sacrifice that we are giving them to our many patrons at almost nothing. The line consists of lawn, Jap Silks, Soft Taffetas, Pure Linens, etc., trimmed in the newest effects. See the window display.

### Dress Goods

Our Dress Goods Section is filled to the brim with all the newest weaves, such as, Crepes, Wool Taffetas, Pinpointes, Serges, Grey Mixtures, Crepe Eollan, Wool Batties, Mohair Crespines, and others to numerous to mention.

PRICES, yard - 35c to \$3.50

## New Arrivals at This Store the Last Two Days

New Plaid Silks, Fur Coats for Children, Misses' Suits, New Skirts, Coats, Waists, Long Silk Gloves, Silk Kimonos, and others. Visit the different departments and inspect the lines.

## The PALACE DRY GOODS House

Free Delivery to Sparks

221 VIRGINIA STREET

PHONE MAIN 769

## Now Displayed On Our Counters



Are the Handsomest Men's Suits that have ever been seen in Reno. They are the latest Fall styles and the patterns are neat and nobby. The prices are Right.

Also a full line of Fall underwear, shirts, hats and shoes—all the very latest styles.

## J. Marymont Co.

211 Center Street

Reno, Nevada

## KIELY & ORMSBY

(Successor to M. J. KIELY)

### FANCY & STAPLE GROCERIES

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables Every Morning

We Solicit Your Patronage

FRESH FISH EVERY FRIDAY MORNING

340 N. Virginia St.

Phone 626

### House Cleaning Made Easy

Ring up Young's Steam Carpet Cleaning Works. Upholstering Phone 1072



DIAMONDS are divided into many classes. Some grades may sell for less, but the lower prices cannot bring them up to our standard. Quality considered, ours are not only the best but also the best value.

THIS MEANS A SAVING OF 20 PER CENT TO YOU

## R. Herz & Bro., RENO JEWELERS

### The Oberon

RENO'S POPULAR RESORT

Strictly First Class Saloon Our line of Cigars consist of all the popular brands. Complete assortment of case goods. Special attention given to mixed drinks.

Latest Music Every Evening by the Finest Orchestra in Nevada.

Wacker & Co., Props.

### THE OWL CAFE

232 North Virginia Street

A place where you can get a good meal served in an appetizing manner, at a reasonable price.

### Biddleman Bros.

PHONE 151

## EXTRA ATTRACTIONS AT GRAND TONIGHT

## IMPORTANT CHANGE IN THE TONOPAH BONANZA

At the Grand tonight the celebrated Oberon orchestra will play several high class overtures. Two line premiums will be given away. Diamond & Mack, the great comedians, the Two Blossoms, clever juveniles, and Barnes & Levine, in their clever comedy will make their final appearance, as they leave Monday morning to open the new house in Tonopah. Don't miss the great moving pictures, "Love vs. Title," and others.

For Monday there will be an entire change. Eddie Gray & Co., comedy dramatic sketch, introducing a prize fight scene, "His Last Match." Dave and Peckie Martin, in the miniature musical comedy scenic production, "Harvest Time."

The Musical Picks, in a comedy Vocal Act. Other features including song scenes and tow reels of fine moving pictures.

An elegant bill, at the popular prices.

### J. D. MARINER SELLS FINE PIANO

An elegant \$550 Mehlin piano was placed last week in the home on the Wilbur ranch, south of this city, by J. D. Mariner. The excellence of the Mehlin piano is making fame for its manufacturers and Mariner, the agent for Nevada, is having no trouble in placing the instrument in artistic homes.

W. W. Booth, a pioneer newspaper man of this state and present editor of the Tonopah Bonanza, was in Reno yesterday on his way back to the big camp from San Francisco where he has just purchased material additions to his present newspaper plant. He announces that he is about to convert the paper from a weekly to a daily, and for that purpose has purchased a linotype, a large new cylinder press, and has secured Associated Press service for his enterprising sheet.

This is a big step in advance and marks a new era in Tonopah Journalism. The Tonopah Bonanza is the first paper in the state to secure the Associated Press service. Editor Booth expects to get his daily paper out within two weeks' time.

### AUCTION SALE OF HORSES

I will sell at auction, in front of Barry's stable on October 16, one bay mare, about 5 years old, branded on left thigh.

PEARL UPSON, Acting Poundmaster.

Don't you know Thomas, the Golden Grill man? He knows you—he knows everybody and what they like to eat. Everything he serves is away ahead of what mother used to make.



## Everybody Can Have Good Health

But the first essential is a good digestion. If the food is not properly digested, the body is not sufficiently nourished, the bowels are clogged and impure blood is sent coursing through the entire system. No wonder you're sick. Get a Bottle of

## HOSTETTER'S Stomach Bitters

at once and let it restore your digestive organs to their normal condition and thus open up the clogged bowels and make the blood pure. Then you'll enjoy good health.

For curing and preventing Heartburn, Cramps, Poor Appetite, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Costiveness, Female Ills, Biliousness, Colds, Chills or Malaria, Fever and Ague, it is excellent. Try it and see for yourself.



# HOW THE SABBATH WILL BE SPENT

**Services This Afternoon and Evening in the Different Houses of Worship**

Services will be held today in the Baptist church at the usual hours. Rev. Webster will occupy the pulpit at the morning and evening services. Hours of service will be 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school will be held at 10 o'clock in the morning and the Christian Endeavor society will meet in the evening at 8:30. A cordial invitation is extended to the general public.

The services of the Episcopal church will be held in Eugene's hall today at the usual hours. Rev. Mr. Zellman will occupy the pulpit. Everybody is invited to be present.

Mass will be celebrated in the Catholic church today at the usual hour, under the direction of Father Hogan. There will be special music by the choir and all are invited to attend.

# Robbery Is Committed at the Wedekind Mine

**AN ENTRANCE** was made yesterday about noon to the assay office of the Wedekind mine and a box of weights which are used by assayers in weighing gold and silver was stolen. The weights are valued at about \$75. The robbery was discovered by Superintendent Martin a short time after it was committed.

Two school boys from this city, Hugh Knowlton and Joe Mays, were playing in the vicinity of the office at the time the robbery is supposed to have been committed and stated that they saw two young men emerge from the building just as the whistle in the machine shops was blowing the noon hour. The men carried a small box and stated that they were going to Sparks to take the first train out. The boys were caught by Superintendent Martin as they were leaving Wedekind and were brought by him to Sparks, where they were stated to Judge Pollock what they saw. They were able to give a good description of the men and Chief of Police Malay made a search of the city and railroad yards, but was unable to discover the men.

Superintendent Martin stated that the men gained an entrance to the building by prying open the side window which was nailed on the inside. He says the weights were exceptionally fine and will be hard to replace.

# BRIEF MENTION OF PASSING PUBLIC

**Those Who Come and Those Who Go to and from the Railroad Town**

Mrs. J. W. Swaney is reported on the sick list.

Mrs. J. M. Blanchard spent yesterday with relatives in Reno.

Mrs. George Abbey, Sr., spent yesterday with her Reno friends.

Miss Young of Sacramento is in Sparks on a visit to relatives.

Mrs. James Abbey was among those who visited Reno yesterday.

H. Gordon of Ogden is among the numerous guests at the Wallstab hotel.

Robert Appleton was among those who had business yesterday at the county seat.

Mrs. Wolverton, who has been sick for some time past is reported as being much better.

J. M. Showers, a prominent mining man of Chesapeake, Penn., is spending a few days in Sparks on business and is registered at the Wallstab hotel.

# SPARKS GUNNERS WILL SHOOT FOR MEDAL

The members of the Sparks Gun Club will shoot for a gold medal at the traps on Lincoln park this afternoon, providing the wind does not interfere with the flight of the birds.

Everything is in readiness for the shoot and it promises to be anything but a dull day.

The members of the Reno Gun Club have been invited to participate in the sport of the day, but the medal hunt will be for the Sparks gunners.

# SPECIAL CARS FOR HARD TIME DANCE

Special cars will be at the disposal of the Twenty Odd Tennis club for the accommodation of its guests at the hard time ball, which is to be given at Robinson's hall next Tuesday night. Cars will leave Reno at 8:30 and one will be ready for the dancers at 1:15 at Sparks.

A large crowd is expected from Reno and it is thought that nearly all of Sparks will be in attendance.

# BUCKINGHAM MAKES A VISIT TO SPARKS

E. Buckingham, general superintendent of the Harriman lines passed through Sparks yesterday in his special car. He is returning east after a week's conference with the officials of the road at San Francisco.

Buckingham spent about two hours in Sparks looking over the property and discussing affairs with Assistant Superintendent Rowlands. Buckingham arrived in Sparks on No. 11 and departed on No. 6.

# A DAY OF SPORT FOR TENNIS LOVERS

A tournament will be held this afternoon by the Twenty Odd Tennis club and some excellent sets have been arranged.

In addition to the members of the club, there will be some tennis enthusiasts from Reno who will be in conclusion with the local players.

# DANCE LAST NIGHT

A large crowd attended the dance given last night by the Good Time club. Many were present from Reno. Music was furnished by Kroll's orchestra.

# HARD TIME DANCE

The date of the hard time ball by the Twenty Odd Tennis club is October 8th. Admission by invitation. Tickets, \$1.00.

# Napoleon Bonaparte

showed at the battle of Austerlitz, he was the best general in the world. A quick cure for rheumatism, sciatica, neuralgia, etc. A. J. Potts, 105 So. 3rd St., Reno.

A. J. Potts, 105 So. 3rd St., Reno. A quick cure for rheumatism, sciatica, neuralgia, etc. A. J. Potts, 105 So. 3rd St., Reno.

Blue Printing, 5c per square foot. Porteous Decorative Company.

# CAMPUS NOTES Juniors and Freshmen Victorious In Football

**AN** exciting game on the university campus yesterday afternoon saw the juniors and freshmen defeated the seniors and sophomores in the second game of football by a score of 6 to 0. The game was exciting from start to finish. At the end of the first half, the score stood five to nothing, the juniors and freshmen making one touchdown and one field goal.

In the second half the seniors and sophomores took a brace and kept the ball near the center of the field most of the time. The freshmen and juniors were only able to get one try at a goal in the second half, which netted them on point.

Yesterday's game was witnessed by a large crowd, the students being out in force. Many townspeople also witnessed the game.

The players do not seem to favor the new game as much as at the beginning of the year. Development has shown it to be as rough as the old style game with more chances of getting injured. Three men have been badly hurt already, all being considered among the best players in the college. They are Ott, Linsman, knee dislocated; E. T. George, ankle sprained; and Molo Davidovich, injured by being kicked in the leg. In addition to this many players have been badly bruised.

# WANTS A DIVORCE LADIES ADMITTED FREE

Nadia L. Steele yesterday filed an action for divorce from A. P. Steele. Extreme cruelty is alleged in the complaint. She also asks for the custody of their minor child.

# Removal

Miss Coates has removed her studio to the Nevada bank building. Classes and portraits from life a specialty. 75 First floor at the bar.

## NEVADA ENGINEERING WORKS

WHIMS When buying a Whim, you want the best

The Nevada Horse Whim

Is the best made. It is reliable, strong and easy running. Gives satisfaction everywhere. Costs no more than the other kind.

CASTINGS - We are makers of all kinds of special Castings. Estimates submitted on all engineering work.

## RENO NEVADA

# RAGS WANTED

Nice, clean rags, without buttons, wanted. Bring to Nevada State Journal.

Blue Printing at Porteous Decorative Company.

Hear the new Melodeon at the Palace Saloon.

## Perkins & Gulling

Funeral Directors

The most complete and modern establishment of its kind on the Pacific Coast. Residence Phone 221. Phone 222.

242-44-46 SIERRA STREET, Near Masonic Hall

## The Elite

Phone 221

Bohemian Beer on Draught.

## Fetters & Durrett

Funeral Directors, Embalmers

Complete stock of caskets and robes. Embalming for shipment a specialty. Parlor in New Manning Building, 27 Plaza Street.

## Pleasant Resort

Will be opened Oct. 13 for family trade. At the turn of street car line for Sparks.

A. MALMSTROM, Proprietor.

# RICH FIND AT JOHNNIE

**SALT LAKE, Oct. 6.**—H. S. Thompson of this city has just returned from a two month's prospecting trip into the Johnnie district, sixty miles south of Bullfrog, with samples of gold ore which, while no assays have yet been obtained, carry free gold in such quantities that the exceeding richness of the rock is apparent. He has located a group of nine claims about two miles west of the Johnnie Consolidated mines, where leasers are making fortunes at the rate of \$1000 a day, and the ore he exhibits would indicate that he had just as good a thing as any of them.

# Julius Caesar

was a man of nerve—but shyness left its mark and he became aged before his time. Shyness is often caused by a toxic liver. Herbine will regulate your liver and give you health. Mrs. Curdie Austin, Tucson, Kansas, writes: "I consider Herbine the best medicine I ever heard of. I am never without it. Sold by T. H. Chatham, Reno and Sparks Drug Store, Sparks, Nev."

Blue Prints, 5c per square foot. Porteous Decorative Company.

## It's Best—If It's Buffalo

## Deliciously Flavored

THAT rich full flavor of Buffalo is the product of the choicest malting barley and the best hops—deliciously mild, mellow, healthful. It contains every virtue that makes quality in beer.

New Brew—Bohemian Buffalo Brewing Co. Sacramento A. M. BRITT, Agent

## Prof. & Mrs. N.D. Flores

EXPERT MUSIC AND DANCE INSTRUCTORS

Finish your musical education in 25 lessons, on all musical instruments in existence, string, wood or brass, pipe organ, Italian harp and guitar, etc.

Waltz and Two-Step taught perfect in four one hour private lessons.

Finish you in the Spanish language in ten lessons.

Finish you in stenography in ten lessons.

Instruction at your residence. Give number of residence and address. Prof. Mrs. Flores, Gen'l. Delivery, City. Beware of the knocker.

## COFFIN & LARCOMBE

## Grocers...

We carry the best stock of Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables the market affords. Prices are low

217 SIERRA STREET, RENO PHONE 208

## Novacovich GROCERIES

There's a satisfaction in knowing that when you buy groceries you are buying pure groceries.

Commercial Row

## Get a New Dress for Your Horse...

Our new stock of harness and saddles is now here. Drop in and see it.

LENT & HANSEN

## ADVANCE FOOTWEAR FASHIONS

are here. They embrace almost everything in shoes. The manufacturers have spent months of study in the fashioning of these shapes which combine grace, foot-comfort and durability. Prices at this store are always as low as shops of quality can be sold for. We're always glad to show our shoes, whether you wish to buy or not.

## Cleator-Dexter Co.

## SUNDERLAND'S

The Store of Quality

Everything in the Furnishing Line

## Ladies' Smart-Looking Well-Fitting Shoes

"Can I get fitted?" This question appeals to alive-buying ladies. No lady who buys at Sunderland's ever complains about poor fitting shoes. Every shape of foot provided for. Long, narrow shoes, short ones with high instep and slender shoes with arched instep in our stock supplies all kinds. The leather is right; styles right; shoemaking right; everything right.

Hanan's, Witchert & Gardener and Vtz & Dunn, all high grade shoes, and other makes from \$2.00 up

## Well-Dressed Young Men---All Ages

Rarely do you meet a man who does not desire to be well dressed. The art of proper dressing is in knowing how to secure that which gives the wearer an appearance of neatness and attraction. Sunderland's clothing is never misrepresented. It looks as good as it wears; it wears as good as it looks.

Fall and Winter Clothing for Men, Young Men and Boys, at prices ranging from \$10 and up for Boys; and Men's, \$15 and up. Whatever the price you get the quality.

John Sunderland, 219 Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada Everything in Men's Furnishings

## Refined Select

## Wheelmen's Rink

Skating every morning at 10 o'clock, afternoon at 2 o'clock, evening at 7:30. Good music. Competent instructors. Special attention paid to ladies and children. Forenoons and afternoons ladies free.

Evening, General Admission - - - 15c

## Summer Time . . .

Calls for the Whitest Cleanest Clothes. Your Shirts, Collars and Cuffs will suit you if laundered by the

## Reno Steam Laundry

Special Care to Ladies' fine garments. Phone 625.

## John Wieland's Extra Pale Lager Beer

Strictly Union Labor Made

Anheuser-Busch St. Louis Bottled Beer. Fredericksburg, San Jose. Agents for State of Nevada for Shasta Mine and Water. O. G. BENSCHUETZ, Wholesale Dealer, Reno Nevada. TELEPHONE, MAIN 551.

## DONNELLS & STEINMETZ...

Corn Second and Sierra Streets Reno, Nevada.

Deal in Furniture that will stand the rigor of Nevada's peculiar climate. Let them figure on furnishing your house and always be satisfied.

Call and inspect Our New Store

## S. J. HODGKINSON DRUGGIST

CHOICE PERFUMES

All Prescriptions Carefully Compounded

Complexion and Reckat Powders, Toilet Soaps, etc., etc.

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO

## Grand Theatre

WEEK OF OCT. 1ST.

A Great Comedy Bill of Polite Vaudeville

**DIAMOND & MACK.** The Best Versatile Duo on the Circuit, in "Kute Komical Kut Ups."

**The Two Blossoms.** MISS DAISSY AND MASTER REECE. Present an Original Comedy Sketch. With Special Scenery

**BARNES & LEVINA.** "The Magician and the Silly Kid" An Act That Goes Good Everywhere

**LEO HORMAN.** In Favorite Scenic Melody

**MOVING PICTURES** "Love Versus Title." Fine Subject. 1000 feet "Skiddoo Bros." "Dislocation"

Sunday Evening Overtures by a Fine Orchestra and Two Premiums

|           |       |             |
|-----------|-------|-------------|
| Admission | ..... | 25c         |
| Balcony   | ..... | 15c         |
| Reserved  | ..... | 25c         |
| Matinee   | ..... | 10c and 50c |

Matinee—Saturday and Sunday doors open at 2:30 performance at 3:00 Evening—doors at 7:30 performance at 8:00

## Bowers Mansion Game Reserve

Washoe Lake

The shooting season opens September 15, 1936. Season or limited permits to shoot over the game reserve can be obtained of B. W. Thompson, Bowers Mansion, or Chas. Grant, Crown Buffet, Clarendon Hotel Building, Reno.

Best duck shooting in the State. Season permits, \$5.00. Special rates for week end shooting parties. Boats and decoys for hire.

ALL TRAINS STOP AT THE MANSION

## BUSSES for Moana Springs

leave GRAY, REID, WRIGHT'S Store at

9 a. m.  
10 a. m.  
1:30 p. m.  
2:30 p. m.  
7:30 p. m.

Round Trip 25c

## Wieland's Park

Sunday afternoon and Eve. CONCERT AND DANCE Eugene Wackerow Musical Director of Louvre Charles Achler Vocalist and Humorist New Dancing Floor. Chicken dinner. Dinner from 2 to 10. A Specialty Vienna Kitchen.

H. BADEL, PROPRIETOR

## Laughton's Hot Springs

Popular Summer Resort, five and one-half miles west of Reno. Elegant drive from that city.

NEW HOTEL, \$2 per day Special rates by the week. Tasty meals. First class bar. Private and public swimming pools.

## Sacramento Beer Hall...

Headquarters for all Miners and Mining Promoters. No Sazero Club—Only Straight Goods. BECKER & HUBER

## VENTURA HOTEL BAR

Stocked with the finest Liquors and Cigars in the market. Wine Rooms in Connection

# STOCKS, MINES and MARKETS

## EXCHANGE TRADING PINNED TO FEW FAVORITES

An Unusual Amount of Jim Butler Is Traded In—Red Top Extension Again the Leader—No Marked Fluctuations—MacNamara Lower

Red Top Extension, Original Bullfrog and MacNamara led the attractions in yesterday's session of the stock exchange, the latter selling down to 80 cents. A small block of Jim Butler sold at 1.35, and was followed by the sale of a larger bunch of this stock at 1.37 1/2.

There being but one session, the amount of business was not heavy, and there were no marked fluctuations.

Following is the list of sales: 1000 Great Bend Ammer at 13; 100 Diamondfield Triangle at 20; 1000 Bionth at 51; 2000 Black Butte Extension at 4 1/2; 1500 Blue Bell at 8; 2500 MacNamara at 80; 1000 Rescue at 23; 500 Jim Butler at 1.35; 1000 do at 1.37 1/2; 7500 Red Top Extension at 8; 4000 Original Bullfrog at 15; 200 Red Top at 1.52 1/2.

Total, 23,700 shares.

The bid and asked prices were:

| Name              | Bid.     | Asked.   |
|-------------------|----------|----------|
| Montana           | 2 90     |          |
| Tonopah Ex.       | 5 75     |          |
| MacNamara         | 75       |          |
| Midway            | 2 12 1/2 | 2 15     |
| Belmont           | 6 75     | 6 12 1/2 |
| North Star        | 15       | 46       |
| Ohio              | 23 1/2   |          |
| West End Con.     | 1 70     |          |
| Rescue            | 22       | 24       |
| California        | 11       | 14       |
| Golden Anchor     | 11       | 62       |
| Jim Butler        | 1 35     |          |
| Cashboy           | 14       |          |
| Great Western     | 4        | 5 1/2    |
| Indiana           | 1        |          |
| Home              | 20       |          |
| McN. Pittsburg    | 14       | 16       |
| Golden Crown      | 16       |          |
| Sandstorm         | 65       | 70       |
| Red Top           | 1 50     |          |
| Mohawk            | 3 55     | 3 75     |
| Old Mt.           | 40       | 41       |
| Jumbo             | 1 30     |          |
| Jumbo Ex.         | 4        | 51       |
| Vernal            | 8 1/2    |          |
| Goldfield         | 59       |          |
| Kendall           | 61       |          |
| Booth             | 50       | 52       |
| Blue Bull         | 16 1/2   | 17       |
| Adams             | 8 1/2    |          |
| Silver Pick       | 86       |          |
| Black Butte Ex.   | 3 1/2    | 4 1/2    |
| Rhyolite          | 6 1/2    | 7 1/2    |
| Blue Bell         | 8        | 9        |
| Dixie             | 7        | 8        |
| St. Ives          | 52       | 53       |
| Conqueror         | 13       |          |
| Lone Star         |          | 15       |
| Potlatch          | 8        |          |
| Nev. Goldfield    | 21       |          |
| Atlanta           | 27       | 30       |
| Great Bend        | 50       |          |
| Empire            | 3        | 5        |
| Red Top Ex.       | 7 1/2    | 8        |
| Diamondfield      | 47       |          |
| Laguna            | 64       |          |
| Grd. Belmont      | 41       | 44       |
| Great Bend Ex.    | 18       | 19       |
| Grat Bend An      | 12       | 13       |
| Com. Fraction     | 83       |          |
| Kowanas           | 36       |          |
| Oro               | 20       | 21       |
| Creeker Jack      | 10 1/2   | 11       |
| Diamondfield Tri. | 20       | 21       |
| Nevada Boy        | 6        | 9        |
| Black Butte Bon.  | 15       |          |
| Orig. Bullfrog    | 15       |          |
| Bullfrog          | 47       | 48       |
| Mon. Bullfrog     |          | 8        |
| Nat. Bank         | 49       |          |
| Amethyst          | 70       | 71       |
| Gold Bar          | 1 07 1/2 |          |
| Seyler-Humphrey   | 15       | 16       |
| Stichway          | 15       | 40       |
| Eclipse           | 30       |          |
| Denver B. F. An.  | 20       |          |
| Mayflower         | 19       |          |
| Tramp Con         | 1 25     |          |
| Golden Sceptre    |          | 48       |
| Yankee Girl       | 14       |          |
| Homestake Con     | 1 10     | 1 15     |
| Montg. Mt.        | 53       |          |
| Sunset            | 13       | 11       |
| Bullfrog Daisy    | 49       |          |
| Nugget            | 8        | 10       |
| Denver Rush       | 38       |          |
| Man. Con.         | 33       | 90       |
| Man. Mining       | 13 1/2   | 14       |
| Cold Wedge        | 15       | 17       |
| Man. Dexter       | 54       |          |
| Little Joe        | 4        |          |
| Man. Crescent     | 12       | 13 1/2   |
| Granny            | 15       |          |
| Mustang           | 17       | 20       |
| Little Grey       | 38       |          |
| Man. Cowboy       | 10       |          |
| Orig. Manhattan   | 20       |          |
| Broncho           | 14       |          |
| Pine Nut          | 20 1/2   |          |
| Jumping Jack      | 55       |          |
| Yellow Horse      | 5        |          |
| Stray Dog         | 68       |          |
| Indian Camp       | 64       |          |
| Geldyke           | 10       |          |
| Rocky Hill        | 15       | 18       |
| Gold Crater       | 15 1/2   | 16 1/2   |
| Victor            |          | 11       |

## There's a Record

OF 53 YEARS  
Back of every bottle of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is a guarantee of its wonderful merit. You are therefore not making an experiment when you decide to try this sovereign remedy.

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS  
should be your first choice, because it always cures Poor Appetite, Belching, Sleeplessness, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Female Ills and Malaria Fever. Try it today.

## BATTLING NELSON STREAKED WITH FREE GOLD

Yellow Metal Ore of High Value Found at Grass Roots—Believed Ledge Is Continuation of Selby's—New Fields on Latter Claims

Right at the grass roots on one of the claims owned by the Battling Nelson Mining company in the Jumbo district, free gold ore has been struck that assays \$34.40 to the ton, and on another part of the property a four foot ledge has been found on the surface which when panned showed pieces of free gold in such quantities that it will undoubtedly make the rock run several hundred dollars to the ton.

The strike was made last Friday, while men employed by the company were doing assessment work, and now that the property has such unusually fine prospects, development work will be pushed as rapidly as possible.

The claims of the Battling Nelson adjoins those of the Selby Mining company, and it is the belief of those interested that the big Selby ledge continues over into the Battling Nelson property.

Numerous smaller ledges have been traced on the Battling Nelson which run into the main ledge, and all of the tributary ledges are said to carry the same character of rock as the big ledge upon which the high values have been found.

More Strikes on Selby  
It is reported that during the past week free gold ore has been found at various places on the Selby claims, where it was thought that no particularly valuable values existed. It is believed now more firmly than ever that sooner or later an immense ledge will be discovered in this district which will equal that of the old Comstock.

## Nevada Mining News

Another big strike is reported in the Ely district on Jackson Mountain, in the shape of a porphyry dyke of great width, traceable for miles, and which samples \$9.80 to the ton.

L. M. Parkhurst and Bert Gee of the Death Valley and Greenwater Copper company, are planning to start a bank in Greenwater.

Continued reports of rich placer ground being operated in the Round Mountain district are coming in. Thomas Wilson is said to be taking out a small fortune every week.

Morris M. Johnson, chief engineer on the staff of Samuel Newhouse, is en route to the Yerington district for the purpose of examining property in the interests of wealthy New York clients.

Charles M. Schuch and Malcolm MacDonald are expected to arrive in Tonopah about the 20th, for the purpose of transacting important business in connection with their properties in that camp.

The Atlanta Lumber company is operating on a block of ground on the Atlanta claim near the line of the Jumbo company's territory and has a shaft down 120 feet. Two shifts are being worked, and satisfactory progress is being made.

Several high-grade bunches of ore have been encountered in the shaft of the Mohawk Leasing Syndicate on the Mohawk No. 1 claim. Sinking has been resumed, and the shaft is down 140 feet and there are evidences that water may be looked for before long, and the company is making arrangements to install an electric pump.

Hummel & Dougherty are sinking a new shaft on their lease on Blue Bell ground not far from the Gold Bar and expect to strike the ledge from which they secured some excellent values at and near the surface. The sinking on the original shaft was encountered and their block of ground is believed to be one of exceptional value. They will continue to sink to an indefinite depth or until indications justify them in crosscutting to the vein.

A host and complete outfit are on the ground of the Parker Goldfield Mining company's lease in the Neglected Fraction, adjoining the Blue Bell on the south. The shaft is down 104 feet, and 240 feet of crosscutting have been completed. A well defined vein has been exposed, which is now being followed and in which stringers have been cut giving assay returns as high as \$1900 to the ton. The work is in charge of Superintendent Frank Harris.

Have a Shine, Boss?  
The Acme Bootblack stand—well-lit shines in town—in front of new McCormack building, opposite depot. Wm. C. Norris, prop. s19m

For a bottle of high grade Scotch whiskey try the celebrated King Edward Scotch Whisky Sold by Thayer & Reese, Crystal saloon.

## RECEPTION AT ELY MAKES FRIENDS FOR CAMP

Visitors at Railroad Day Celebration Leave With Pleasant Memories and Are Astonished at Immense Copper Deposits

ELY, Nev., Oct. 6.—It was a happy, contented, enthusiastic throng of pilgrims who returned from Ely after having participated in the celebration of "railroad day." The visitors to the camp will cherish pleasant memories of the occasion. The residents of Ely and White Pine county will never forget it.

Ely rejoiced in the opportunity to welcome friends who enjoyed the distinction of being the first to come in camp over polished rails of steel and in coaches built for comfort and ease. There were present at the celebration in the big camp of copper many persons who had never seen a modern train of passenger coaches. Hundreds had waited in patience, always believing their dreams would materialize and that the mineral resources of their richly endowed region would become commercial asset in just the way that they did on Saturday last.

Mining operators, bankers and business men representing all classes of human enterprise and endeavor took advantage of the occasion to form friendships and business relations that will endure and the people of the camp improved every moment to convince their guests that the claims a recognition they had been presenting for twenty years were based on substance. This they exemplified by making it possible for as many as could inspect the various mines of the district, see the work that was being done and the miles of mineral bearing ground that had been opened a though for exhibition purposes, but which, in reality, merely gave an inkling of what was hidden beneath. No one went away disappointed. Skeptic were convinced and pessimists, if any, there were, returned confirmed optimists.

Several flourishing communities will be built in the region tributary to the mines, mills and smelters now being opened and contemplated. About three miles above Ely, proper, is a new townsite known as Lane City. It is located at the gates to the mine and will, naturally, become a place of some importance because of that fact. Ely itself is already too old and firm to be planted, it is believed, to be other than the principal town of the district, though it is claimed that a fight is going to be made to make the modern Ely a few miles below the present town. Another community is sure to grow up around the great mill and smelters that will be erected on Duck creek, some fourteen miles from Ely, while one or two other sites are being figured upon by combinations that stand ready to spend all kinds of money in shaping things to their own liking.

The railroad has got to be extended several miles to the mines of the big companies and to the mill and smelter sites in the valley below. To get all these things under way; to get the material, men and supplies with which to keep everything moving, going to require some time. The management of the new railroad.

The business men know it and it is presumed that the wide awake business men who have made investigation know it. And it is believed that they will all get into harness and hustle. Millions will be spent at and around Ely before the camp is in shape to ship ores in quantity and make bullion, but once the stream of wealth that the hills contain begin to flow in the opposite direction the stream will grow so large that it will astonish the world, and will roll on to generations.

A company has been organized to develop a promising group of claims at Linda, and will commence at once. The group which has been transferred to the Washington Nevada Mining and Milling company consists of four claims, the Washington, Arizona, Alabama and Protection. The group adjoins the Nevada-Frisbee, and the same ledge of gold-bearing quartz outcrops on both the Washington Nevada and the Frisbee. For neighbors it has the Snowstorm and Thanksgiving, with the old Brown's Hope and the Florida but a short distance away. There is a shaft down fifty feet which will cut the ore-bearing fissure between the 150 and 200-foot levels. Assays from a stringer from this ledge at the bottom of the shaft returned values ranging from \$25 to \$200 per ton.

ou order and pay for it, and that's what you get when the wagon hauls from this yard.

O. G. SENSCHUETZ  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer  
Yards at Wieland's Brewery.

Becker's for Fine Lunches

PALACE AND ARCADE CAFES  
Sherman & Mitchell, Proprietors  
Wedding Suppers and Banquets Served on Short Notice. Private Room. The Popular Meeting Place for the Traveling Public.

## ENORMOUS VALUES IN COPPER NEAR RENO

L. T. Babcock Discovers Big Ledges of Red Metal Ore Assaying \$500 to the Ton—Will Soon Begin Active Development

Within an arrow's flight of Reno, L. T. Brockbank, a well known mining man, has discovered a ledge of ore that when assayed revealed values of 65.7 copper, 7 oz gold and 54 oz. in silver. The aggregate value per ton is placed at from \$350 to \$500, and the ore body varies from eight inches to two feet in width.

The formation of this ore, of which Brockbank has also located several other claims of lower grade, runs in boronite, chalcocite and chalcoppyrite. The sample which was exhibited yesterday by the lucky miner was a solid mass of mineral and contained a wide streak of virgin copper.

The ground upon which this rich body of ore was discovered lies north of this city in Washoe county, and close to the California line. Brockbank, whose experience extends over Montana, Utah, Idaho and Nevada, has been investigating the district since last January, and it was only about two months ago that he ran across the ledge which carries the higher values. The other ledges of lower grade show values of about 50, and there appears to be an enormous quantity of both the high and low grades.

In speaking of his good fortune yesterday, Brockbank stated that he would begin active development at once on the high grade body, and that there were several hundred tons of the lower grade ready to be shipped. He said that he would haul the ore to Reno and ship from this point. Shipping will begin in about thirty days.

A number of miners have been employed to work on the property, and perhaps a little later the force will be increased.

## COAL NEAR TONOPAH IS OF GREAT FUEL VALUE

TONOPAH, Nev., Oct. 6.—The people of this camp, especially the corporations that are large consumers of fuel, are much interested in the development of the coal deposits at Condado by the Pittsburg syndicate last recently purchased them. The costs that have been made thus far with the coal show that while it is not aged sufficiently to produce the average standard of heat, and burns with a considerable ash, that it is still highly valuable as fuel on account of its comparative cheapness. Discontinuous steam coal delivered in Tonopah costs from \$16 to \$18 a ton, while the local product can probably be mined and delivered for one-third that amount.

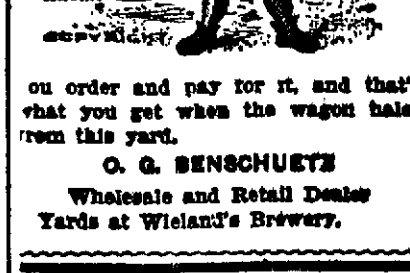
There are believed to be three veins of coal in the Condado district, underlying each other in the usual fan-like form, but their area is unknown.

The Indamere, European plan, large pleasant rooms. Special weekly rates. 132 South Center Street. .... 06w...

J. M. Bello & Co. make the best amales in town, 119 Virginia street. Phone Red 293.

## Rock Springs and Castle Gate Coal

A full ton of coal is your right when



ou order and pay for it, and that's what you get when the wagon hauls from this yard.

O. G. SENSCHUETZ  
Wholesale and Retail Dealer  
Yards at Wieland's Brewery.

Our Next FRIDAY SPECIAL

Dainty Imported China Salad Bowls with pretty Roses and Gold decorations, worth every cent of 35. Our Friday Special price is

## MAKING GOOD

### The Bullion Mining District, Lander County, Nevada

Eleven actual producers of rich gold and silver ore in a camp less than a year old.

...: LANDER ...:

The town of the new district, centrally located with an abundance of pure running water

...: DAILY STAGES ...:

From Beowawe, a station on the Southern Pacific midway between Reno and Ogden

Information relative to the price of lots cheerfully furnished by addressing

## The Lander Town Company

### Beowawe, Nevada

W. S. MONTGOMERY.....PRESIDENT  
GEORGE BERTSCHY.....VICE PRESIDENT  
L. E. C. HINCKLEY.....TREASURER  
T. P. RIGNEY.....SECRETARY

## BERQUIST & SKINNER

Have decided to carry a full line of

### Ladies and Childrens' Shoes

in addition to their popular makes of

### Shoes for Men

TRADING STAMPS given, and repairing of all kinds

## The Custom Shoe Store

(Fleischman's Old Store, 222 Virginia Street)

I sell mines, and mining stocks backed by government deed holdings.

### H. P. KNIGHT

### Investments

Ranches, Lots, Lands, City Property. I have some Special Business opportunities.

Company organization a specialty. Phone 1010.

20 Clay Peters Building  
Reno, Nev.

Phones { Office... 1010  
Residence... 1031

## Reno Stock Brokerage Co.

### Bankers and Brokers

(Successors to The J. M. Fulton Brokerage Co.)

Listed and unlisted stocks bought and sold. Information furnished regarding Nevada mines.

PROMPT SERVICE

Bedford-McNeil Code—Phone 430 232-234 Center St.

F. M. CROCKER OSCAR J. SMITH.

## F. M. Crocker & Co.

### BROKERS

MEMBER RENO STOCK EXCHANGE.

Orders for the purchase or sale of Nevada Stocks Solicited

ROOM 3, 204 VIRGINIA STREET RENO, NEVADA

## The City Loan Company

227 Virginia St. Phone Main 42

Is the Recognized

It advances its funds to all reliable wage earners and salaried employees. Just on note returnable in easy weekly payments to suit the borrower. Every courtesy extended consistent with private banking.

Bank of the Wage Earner

## THE NEVADA PLANING MILLS COMPANY...

A. SPENSER, President and General Manager

LUMBER, BUILDING and HOUSE FURNISHING MATERIAL, TURNING, SCROLL SAWING, ETC.

With all modern machinery we are prepared to turn out first class work at reasonable rates promptly.

Only 15 Cts Each

Next Friday onl. Spot Cash. None sold before or after at that price. Only one allowed to each customer no phone orders accepted. This is a Snap.

## Wigg & Boughton's

### POPULAR TEA STORE

20 West Second Street

## Bank of Nevada

### RENO, NEVADA

G. F. Turritella .....President  
M. Scheeline .....First Vice-President  
F. L. Flanagan .....Second Vice-President  
H. C. Turritella .....Secretary-Cashier  
H. Lowers .....Assistant-Cashier

Directors  
Daniel Meyers, G. F. Turritella, A. G. Fletcher, F. L. Flanagan, Morris Scheeline, H. L. Douglas and Henry Anderson.

PAID UP CAPITAL, \$600,000

Accounts of Banks, Corporations and Individuals received on the most favorable terms.

3 1/2 Per Cent Per Annum Paid on Time Deposits

Buy and sell exchange on all principal cities of the United States, Canada, Asia, Europe and Africa.

Messrs. Scheeline and Osburn are resident agents for the Fire Insurance Companies, the total assets of which are \$27,600,000.

Safe Deposit Boxes for rent, prices according to size, varying from \$3 to \$12 per annum.

WE SOLICIT YOUR BUSINESS

Savings Department  
Our Savings Department accepts deposits of \$1.00 and upwards, paying 5 1/2 per cent per annum thereon.

## Washoe County Bank

### RENO, NEVADA

Capital Fully Paid Up.....\$500,000.00  
Surplus Fund.....100,000.00  
A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

Exchange Department  
Issues Travelers and Commercial Letters of Credit, Drafts and Money Orders available in all parts of the world.

Savings Department  
Pays interest at rate of 3 1/2 per cent per annum on deposits.

Insurance Department  
Insures property against loss by fire, representing the leading fire insurance companies.

George W. Mapes .....President  
M. E. Ward .....Vice-President  
F. M. Rowland .....Vice-President  
C. T. Benson .....Cashier  
George H. Taylor .....Assistant Cashier  
Fred Stadtmueller.....Second Assistant Cashier

DIRECTORS  
Albert M. Ward, D. J. Manning, Bander, A. E.

WE SOLICIT YOUR BUSINESS

## FARMERS AND MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK

### RENO, NEVADA

CAPITAL.....\$300,000

U. S. DEPOSITORY

## White Horse Mining District

Mining claims bought and sold on commission—Mining Work supervised—Mining accounts audited—Absent owners represented.

R. W. SNOW Olinghouse, Washoe County, Nevada

## Child, Cole & Co.

### Brokers

100 Atlas Block, Salt Lake City, Utah, Want your business.

We handle all Utah and Nevada stocks.

Ramsey, Comstock and in fact all Ramsey Mining District stocks for sale.

## Hamp, Simas & Company

are first class

## Tinners

They do tinning of all kinds. Plumbers and Gas Fitters. Phone 752. Rear Bank of Nevada.

## G. W. Parkman

Dealer in

### Steinway Pianos

Sheet Music, Stationery Musical Instruments Hand Painted China

25 West 2d Street  
The Flower Store

## Walstab's New Hotel..

One of the smart places on the Pacific coast. The dining room is maintained in a first class manner. Billiard rooms and Bowling Alley. Rates reasonable, courteous treatment.

CHAS WALSTAB, Prop.  
Hartman St. Sparks, Nev.



## Chatty Letter On New York Discusses Important Events

**Reno Mill & Lumber Co.**  
  
 Telephone Main 105  
 LUMBER AND BUILDING MATERIAL  
 ALL CLASSES OF FINE MILL WORK  
 East Fourth St. Reno, Nevada

## Premium Tickets With Every Purchase

# Commercial Cuba

BY C. H. FORBES-LINDSAY

A. H. FAIRLEY

SUGAR MACHINERY  
CENTRAL CAFE, SANTA CLARATRANSFERING  
CANE TO  
SUGAR MILL

A COCOA GROVE

TOBACCO PACK TRAIN

CUTTING AND STRIPPING CANE

SETTING OUT YOUNG TOBACCO PLANTS

A TOBACCO PLANT

IN the early days of the Spanish discovery and colonization the precious metals were the only product of the earth for which the pioneers displayed their desire. Two or more centuries elapsed before the Spaniards awoke to a full realization of the much greater wealth procurable from the cultivation of the soil. One of the earliest industries of the island and until recent years one of the most important was stock raising. The wars of independence, however, almost completely destroyed this industry. At the outbreak of the last rebellion under Spanish rule there were in the neighborhood of 4,000,000 head of cattle in the colony. During the succeeding years of strife the western provinces were depopulated of animal life, and even in Santa Clara and Pinar del Rio, the two great cattle regions of Cuba, but a insignificant remnant of the former herds existed at the time of American intervention. President Palma has expressed the opinion that the cattle industry is the most natural and real source of the country's wealth, and that instead of importing several hundred thousand head of cattle every year Cuba should supply its own needs and those of the neighboring republics. The Cuban Congress has passed laws looking to the rehabilitation of this ancient industry, and there are promises of its gradual re-employment. Large fortunes have been made in cattle in the past, and it is the belief of certain Americans who are engaging in the business here that few openings in the island are more promising. Stock may be raised much more cheaply than anywhere in the States, and it requires less care. Only minor diseases are to be contended with, and almost any kind of cattle seems to thrive on the grasslands of the central provinces. Good grazing grounds cost from \$8 to \$12 per acre, and 600 acres will support about 1,000 head. Beef on the hoof fetches 5 or 6 cents per pound in the local market. The Texas steer, which costs, say, \$35 to import and ship to the ranch, will, after a year's feeding, sell for \$50 or thereabouts in the nearest market. It is not probable that any very considerable export trade can be built up through the grass-fed cattle of Cuba, which cannot be cured like grain-fed meat, but the demands of the home market will offer an extensive field for capital and enterprise for many years to come. Americans with \$10,000 or more, and particularly those who have had some experience in cattle countries, may find in the grass region of Cuba good opportunities for investment in combination with pleasant conditions of living.

The cultivation of coffee is another form of enterprise open to the small capitalist. The same may be said of cacao, which yields, on a maternal cacao, these two plants thrive well in juxtaposition and several reasons make it advisable to cultivate them in combination. Cacao is a high-priced product, which yields large profits, and for which there is a constant demand. It is fair to state, however, that it is a somewhat delicate plant, and the fruit pods are liable to be swept off by a hurricane. The returns on marketable beans will easily allow for the total loss of one crop in five, but it is not advisable that a planter of moderate means should put his entire dependence on a cacao grove.

Early in the eighteenth century the coffee plant of Arabia was introduced to Cuba, and its cultivation developed to such an extent that in the middle of the nineteenth century there were many more than 2,000 "cafeterias," or coffee plantations, in the island, and in the year 1846 the yield of the berry exceeded 70,000,000 pounds. But from that period the industry began to decline, owing to the competition of South America and the East Indies, neglect of proper cultivation and abandonment in favor of the temporarily more profitable sugar culture. As a result of this combination of adverse factors the number of plantations had fallen to fewer than 200 in 1894 and at present they are reduced to an even smaller number, centered about the uplands of the eastern provinces. In its plucky days the Cuban coffee enjoyed a very high reputation in Europe and America. The Cubans are large consumers of the berry and should not import grain. There are signs of a revival

of the coffee industry. In the Nipe Pinar region particularly the Dominicans and other planters have laid out considerable areas in plants that are just about yielding, so that the present season should afford some criteria of the prospects for re-establishing the trade on a paying basis.

Although extensive tracts of land in various parts of the island are admirably adapted to truck farming and available for that purpose, the industry has been unwarrantably neglected. This was due to the thinly populated condition of the country, to the lack of good roads and to the tendency, in violation of the true principles of agricultural economy, of devoting undue attention to only two staples at the expense of all other products. Until the recently truck farming was restricted to limited areas in the immediate vicinity of cities where the demand for vegetables was too obvious to be overlooked and too urgent to be denied. Under the stimulus of American ideas and capital Cuba is now beginning to awake to the wastefulness of importing what she can produce at less cost, and to the splendid opportunity for supplying the markets of the United States with fresh garden produce during the winter months, when such stuff is at its best in the West Indies. The present movement in this direction will result in the next few years in a large portion of the territory of Cuba being converted into a great winter garden for the benefit of Americans. Here is an excellent opportunity for our market gardeners. The Cubans have neither experience nor inclination for the intense and careful cultivation involved in this class of agriculture.

Pineapples are the basis of a large trade with the United States. This has recently increased since shipments began to be made direct to Chicago, instead of entirely to New York, with the frequent result of glutting the market. Even now a great deal of the fruit which is raised can neither be shipped nor consumed locally, and this surplus would undoubtedly afford a profitable business to a large canning factory in the neighborhood of Havana. In 1904 we took \$1,250,000 worth of pineapples from Cuba and about the same quantity last year. There has been a decided increase in the shipments of all kinds of Cuban fruits of late, in 1904 their value (exclusive of pineapples) amounted to \$2,700,000. The fruits and vegetables raised for export include limes, lemons, oranges, tomatoes, sweet potatoes, onions, peppers, eggplant, okra, etc., all of excellent quality. Nearly all the fruit and vegetables not consumed in the islands are shipped to the United States with the exception of cacao, large quantities of which go to Spain, Germany, England and France, where it is manufactured into chocolate and cocoa.

The two principal staples of Cuba, which have been renowned for their excellence since the inception of their cultivation, are sugar and tobacco.

Cuban sugar is produced entirely from cane, which was introduced soon after the occupation of the island by the Spaniards and proved exceedingly successful to the existing conditions. Although prosecuted in a desultory fashion for centuries, it was not until about the middle of the nineteenth century that the industry began to assume commercial importance. Since 1850 the output has increased from 200,000 tons to 1,000,000 tons annually.

Sugar cane is raised extensively in all the provinces save Pinar del Rio, and some there on land ill adapted to the growth of tobacco. The fifth part of the acreage which produces sugar; and 5,000,000 acres are now growing only once in ten years or more. Thus the agricultural process is cheap and easy, but heavy expenses are entailed in the preparation of the crop for market, requiring as it does the employment of expensive machinery, the use of large buildings for grinding and expensive railroad plants for transportation.

Cuba can produce cane sugar more cheaply than any other country in the world. It is estimated that the cost of cultivation and manufacture is about one cent per pound and that the transportation to the port of exit the same amount. Two cents is a fair average for a few miles will get under it, but others will exceed that figure a little. It is only within recent years that it has been possible to market sugar from any source at such cost. In Cuba, as elsewhere, the economy has been attained chiefly by the application of more scientific methods of cultivation and manufacture and by improved facilities of transportation. It is the opinion of experts that, with the further improvements in prospect which will operate to his advantage, the sugar planter should be able a few years hence to market his product at even a lower cost. There is, practically no limit to the extent of the yield possible under favorable conditions. The largest crop ever

produced by the island was raised on 2,000,000 acres, which is about one-fifth of the acreage which produces sugar; and 5,000,000 acres are now growing only once in ten years or more. Thus the agricultural process is cheap and easy, but heavy expenses are entailed in the preparation of the crop for market, requiring as it does the employment of expensive machinery, the use of large buildings for grinding and expensive railroad plants for transportation.

to existence the large and complete plantation furnished with the buildings and mechanical plant necessary for the entire operation of growing and grinding the cane and manufacturing molasses. Such plantations are called "ingenios." There are probably 200 of these in operation, occupying from 10,000 to 20,000 or more acres. They represent invested capital of at least \$100,000,000 of which one-third is American money, and considerably more than one-half foreign. A large number of these plantations have cost one million dollars to establish, and several of them two millions. The machinery of a mill with a capacity of 1,000 bags a day will cost \$500,000 and includes improved furnaces, clarifiers, grinding apparatus, defibrators, decolorators, vacuum pans, centrifugal separators, and, in short, every description of modern sugar machinery and all such labor-saving devices as can be applied to the manufacture. The various auxiliary buildings will involve an outlay of \$200,000 or \$300,000. There is, of course, the cost of land, which will vary, and then—a very heavy item—the field trackage. Each large plantation has its own railroad, operated by steam locomotives and equipped with a large number of cars. The individual mileage will run from 15 to 30 miles and there is an aggregate of something like a thousand miles of such track in the island. The plantation railroad is employed to bring the cane from the field to the mill and to carry the sugar or

molasses from the mill to the nearest trunk line. Before long further economies will be effected in the matter of transportation. Among other plans looking to this end are suggestions for the employment of electric or alcohol motors in place of steam engines. Alcohol, being a by-product of the sugar cane, would appear to be a convenient and cheap agent for the generation of motive power.

The productive acreage is somewhat less than it was 10 years ago. Most of the sugar we receive from Cuba is derived from the old plantations, which have in many cases been renovated and refurbished. The effect of the new mills upon the output will be markedly felt in about a year's time, and from thence on a constant increase in the yield may be expected. Now ingenios are in process of formation all along the line of the Cuba Railroad. The most ambitious project of this sort, for which a syndicate of American capitalists is responsible, is that of the 100,000-acre plantation in the neighborhood of Antilla, the new port of Vipe Bay. This plantation will be in every respect the largest in the world. Its equipment is to be as complete as possible and to include every useful device known to the industry. It will cost \$2,000,000 to establish, and will have a quantity of cane short of 1,000,000 pounds.

Those are not wanting who see in this boom a presage of overproduction and disaster, which can hardly fail to ruin the smaller concerns. Prices are now at highly creditable figures, but sugar is a very unstable commodity. Only as recently as 1902 and 1903 the Cuban planter could not market his product at a profit, despite the low cost of production. During those seasons the price of sugar never reached two cents. As an illustration of the fluctuations to which this article is liable, I will quote the prices obtained during the first six months of 1904 per 100 pounds: January, \$1.77; February, \$1.77; March, \$2.04; April, \$2.18; May, \$2.38; June, \$2.43; average for the six months, \$2.09. Even at the average price many Cuban shippers could not secure a margin of profit. In August of the same year the price of sugar went as high as \$3. And yet it is advanced as an argument for the certainty of profit derivable from the Cuban industry that beet sugar cannot be sold at less than 3½ cents with profit! But beet sugar, as well as cane, is only too often disposed of at a loss, the former sometimes deliberately so, in order to choke the latter. There is reason to believe that the beet interests will institute a price war in the next few years, when it will go hard with the Cuban plantations that cannot command an ample capital to tide over the period of stress. Cuba might lay a surer, though perhaps a less immediately attractive foundation for her future prosperity by devoting more of the energy and capital available to the development of other of her many promising resources.

Though of less immediate importance than sugar, Cuba's tobacco may easily prove in the future to be a more valuable asset than the former staple. Like the "Manila hemp" of the Philippines, "Havana" tobacco is a practical monopoly. All attempts to produce a similar leaf, or one with equally desirable qualities, elsewhere have proved futile, and the tobacco planters of the island are in the comfortable situation of being assured of a demand for their product during all time.

Aside from the Pinar del Rio fields the plant is produced in large quantities and of a good quality in the central and eastern portions of the island. In recent years experiments have been made, with promising results, in the direction of growing under cover. The primary object was the production of a light, elastic wrapper leaf to compete with the Sumatra. It has been found, however, that the plans raised under cheese cloth repay the extra cost of that method of cultivation irrespective of the desired result. The protection from excessive heat and from insects insures a better leaf, and experienced planters of Pinar del Rio claim that under such conditions the plants will yield double the usual quantity. It is only by such or other methods of improved culture that the crop of the best grades of Cuban to-

bacco can ever be increased, for every rod in the land adapted to its production is occupied.

The tobacco business, like every other of importance in Cuba, is now largely controlled by American capital. The American Tobacco Company has a \$50,000,000 branch in Havana, through which it operates a large portion of the best vegas in the Vuelta Abajo district. There are in all about 100,000 acres in tobacco plants throughout the island. The maximum output is rather more than 200,000,000 pounds of which the United States consumes about \$10,000,000 worth annually. The really good tobacco lands are not to be bought at any price. Very heavy expenses are incurred in cultivation. Some planters spend as much as \$500 an acre in fertilizing and screening their beds. The manufacture of the leaf into cigars and cigarettes of Havana, and up to the point of export is one of the chief industries of Havana, and affords employment to 20,000 persons.

## Banknotes Put to Queer Uses

Not often is a banknote used to stuff a broken window pane. A lad employed in a clothier's factory expelled the winter wind by crumpling up a sheet of brown paper and fixing it within the broken glass. The paper was smeared with gum as it had left the office table, and the twenty-five dollar note carelessly left on the desk attached itself to the sheet. To a glazier its discovery was due. Pulling out the paper preparatory to fixing the pane, he caught the valuable label. By placing the note in hot water it easily floated off the brown paper backing. The honest workman was rewarded by the sweet ring of a sovereign on the office counter. The note had thus courted destruction for two years.

Purchasing an old silver-backed handglass at an auction sale, a lady found that the article was so loose as to require repairing. Accordingly, she took it to pieces, to find that some previous owner had attempted to render the mirror firm by packing it with paper. Judge of her astonishment when, unrolling the stuffing, a fifty-dollar note and some pieces of newspaper met her gaze. No owner appeared, despite her advertisement, and the note procured a handsome seal mat for the lucky finder, while the mirror cost her only \$1.20.

Shaving himself in a hurry, an absent minded musician seized a banknote to wipe his razor, leaving it on his dressing table liberally smeared with hairy lather. Fortunately, the maid did not tidy the room punctually, as usual, and therefore, he recovered the money towards evening. A hot iron restored it to its former crispness.

Equally self-abandoned was the wight who tore a twenty-dollar note in half to leisurely make a cigarette of one portion which he smoked, perfectly unconscious of its value. Another cigarette was rolled but this time the engraved side was uppermost, and it attracted the smoker's attention when partly consumed.

Having no paper handy, a clergyman while strolling in the country, wrote a fine sermon on the back of a twenty-dollar note, using his silk hat as a desk. Intending to copy the matter down on reaching home, he was suddenly called from his study, the note being dropped in the wastebasket and afterwards consigned to the flames.

## The Value of Tears

"Tears have their function duty to accomplish, like every other fluid of the body, and the lacrimal gland is not placed behind the eye simply to fill space or give expression to emotion," says an exchange. "The chemical properties of tears consist of phosphate of lime and soda, making them very salty, but never bitter. Their action on the eye is very beneficial, and here consists their prescribed duty to the body, washing thoroughly the sensitive organ, which allows no foreign fluid to do the work. Nothing cleanses the eye like a good, salty shower bath, and medical art has followed nature's law in this respect, advocating the invigorating solution for any distressed condition of the optics. Tears do not weaken the sight, but improve it. They act as a tonic on the muscular vision, keeping the eye soft and limpid, and it will be noticed that women in whose eyes sympathetic tears gather quickly have brighter and more tender orbs than others."

## PUBLIC AMBULANCE

Public ambulance. Phone 1100. People's Hospital, 353 North Virginia street. 04m

The Indamere. Splendid location three blocks from business center. Large desirable rooms, new furniture and first-class. 232 South Center street. 05w



## Our Clothes Of Quality

"Atterbury" System  
"Stein-Bloch" and

We are equipped to cater to well nigh every man. Our assortments are very complete, and varieties very broad. An incomparable stock to select from.

### Suits and Overcoats

**\$15 to \$35**

WE THINK WE CAN PLEASE YOU. TRY US.

Smart Shop For Men **KUHN'S** Next Door to Postoffice

## YES!

Choice Table Damask and Napkins to Suit all at.....

**Sol Levy's Dry Goods Store...**

## Expert Extracting



QUICKLY, PAINLESSLY, SAFELY, NO FAILURES, NO BUNGLING, SKILLED EXPERTS, MODERN APPLIANCES.

**OBDONTUNDER DENTAL CO.,**  
150 Virginia Street. Open Evenings

**Free! Free!! Free!!**

One Celebrated Columbia Silver Tongued Phonograph

To be given free on December 1st, to the holder of the lucky number. A coupon with every 25c purchase. Call and inspect this beautiful instrument.

**REESE & DUNCAN'S DRUG STORE**

PHONE 169 FOR QUICK DELIVERY

## Under New Management

...The Louvre...

Com. Row Stout & Miller

## WONDER, NEVADA

Has a First Class Hotel  
It's the **GRAND**

Good Sample Room and Private Dining Room in Connection

C. HENRY, Prop.

## Poultry Food

Pure Raw Bone Meal, Dry Ground Bone, Dry Ground Tankage, Pure Meat Meal.

**Nevada Meat Co.,** Cor. Alameda & 4th St. Phone 254

## The Owl Barrel House....

Kellog's E. A. Hermitage, Old Crow, Guckenheimer Rye, Spring Hill, Oscar Pepper. . . . . Fine Cafe in Connection.

**BERGMAN & WILLIAMS, Proprietors**

# EDITORIAL COMMENT

## WASHOE COUNTY ROADS

OWING to the broad publicity which Nevada's remarkable mining resources are now receiving, an unusual amount of travel is directed from various parts of the country to our mineral districts, and Reno, the logical hub from which most of this travel radiates, becomes from time to time the host of strangers who have leisure and a curiosity to determine by personal observation the truth of Washoe county's claims in the way of being opulent both as to agricultural and mineral advantages. It is therefore quite natural that those of our guests whose inquisitiveness runs in these channels should travel more or less the highways which Washoe's county commissioners are elected to maintain in good condition.

The manner in which many of the roads traversing this county are kept in neglect, is a deplorable reflection against any good name or reputation for thrift and enterprise that this community, even from the point of pride, should endeavor to print upon the minds of those who come to visit us. Also, the chagrin and dissatisfaction among those who contribute money in the way of taxes for the purpose of being afforded safe and smooth highways, is not to be overlooked.

Adjacent to Reno are numerous beautiful and romantic spots, both in rugged mountains and peaceful rural places, which our citizens and visitors might use as delightful retreats for holiday outings if they could be reached by roads that did not menace the comfort of pleasure seekers, and threaten in many places to precipitate absolute catastrophes.

There are plenty of ways by which our county fathers may rehabilitate the thoroughfares that are rapidly making Washoe county infamous, and the pecuniary outlay should not necessarily be excessive. We believe that in our case good roads might be obtained more from mental and physical application that through the inordinate expenditure of money. Material in the way of gravel and boulders is as free and plentiful in this region as the mountain air. In fact, these geological specimens are simply waiting for an opportunity to be used in making substantial and slightly drive-ways throughout the domain of Washoe.

It is well known that in certain localities of Washoe county, citizens who own and occupy land abutting upon public thoroughfares seem possessed of the persistent notion that wagon roads look well as irrigation ditches, and allow rural avenues set apart for the use of wheeled vehicles to become flooded with water, possibly reasoning it to be an easy matter for drivers to ship masts and rudders upon their rolling conveyances, and thus conveniently convert them into temporary sailing craft.

The practice of undermining and destroying county roads in this way should be discouraged by the county commissioners, by making the offenders understand that a continuance of it will entail severe punishment.

Reno and Washoe county are now within the focus of the public spot light more than ever before. It is time for our somnambulist county officials to acquire a little of that insomnia which is superinduced by close application to public affairs that badly need attention, and which these officers are paid to govern.

## DEATH FROM THIRST

DEATH from thirst or starvation is, says the Utah State Journal, less common today than it was prior to the building of railroads through remote mining regions, where the footprint of the pioneer prospector often staked his claim to the eternal six feet of earth. And yet if it were not for the bleached bones of the unfortunate prospectors, there would be no beacon in the desert to lead on civilization.

In recent years great progress has been made in the development of the vast mineral resources of the desert particularly in California and Nevada. New mining camps, well populated have sprung up on the cornerstone of forgotten pioneers, and where once the sun-baked land magnified desolation there are now mines and mills adding to the mineral wealth of the country.

It may be surprising to learn that half of the people dying from desert thirst perish in thirty hours, a quarter within forty-eight of fifty hours, and all others of which the history is known within eighty hours. Many a rescuing party in search of a friend for days and weeks has arrived an hour too late to render needed assistance. The poor victim when found may have buried his face into the hot sand, like an infant seeking sustenance, or his charred countenance may be turned to the sky as if beseeching Providence to flood the earth.

According to a prominent physician, the phenomenon of desert thirst may be arranged in three stages, namely, normal thirst, functional derangement and structural degeneration. These three stages are made up of five phases—the clamorous, cotton-mouth phase, the shrivelled tongue, the blood sweat and the living death. There is hope in saving the lives of the victims whose thirst is diagnosed in the first three phases but for the fourth and fifth death alone can alleviate suffering.

The clamorous phase of desert thirst may be relieved by water, or in some instances fruit acids or similar substances. The second, or cotton-mouth phase, should be treated by giving the victim quarts of water taken in small sips and flooding his body. Practically the same treatment may be applied to the third, or shrivelled tongue phase, with the addition of a medicine to counteract the fever and a tonic for the heart. Water would prove a damage in the fourth, or blood sweat phase, and even if it would be possible to satisfy the thirst of the victim, his mental condition would never be clear. There is, however, some consolation in knowing that death from thirst is often painless.

**We Are Now in Our Elegant, Large, New Sales Parlors in the Masonic Bldg**

(Our Spacious Windows Overlook the Bridge)

We are prepared as never before to welcome you to the finest line of in the state of Nevada.

# PIANOS

## And Musical Instruments of all kinds

Magnificent Grands in the following makes—Knabe, Mason & Hamlin, Hardman, Packard & Consver.

The world's greatest "Knabe Angelus" and other inner-player pianos.

Large separate Graphophone Room, with complete stock of Records. Come in and see us.

**The General Piano Store of**

# The Wiley B. Allen Company

**J. S. McKINLEY, Manager**



If you come in here and buy a

## Hart Schaffner & Marx Overcoat

consider all the results of the transaction to you. Leave us out of it; assume that we make a profit; we do.

But you make a better profit than we do; you get the clothes. You get absolutely honest, all-wool fabrics; clothes you can respect; that you don't have to apologize for or be ashamed of because they're not what they seem.

You get what no "mercenary cotton" clothes could ever give you—long, satisfying service; shape-keeping service; tailoring that fits your ideas and shape; style that's distinctive.

Such clothes preserve and strengthen a man's self-respect; "mercenary cotton" makes a man ashamed to look his clothes in the face; or ought to.

Copyright 1906 by Hart Schaffner & Marx

**M. Frank & Co., Modern Clothiers and Haberdashers**

## To the Liquor Dealers;

We wish to inform you that in conjunction with our large stock of Liquors we have added a large and selected line of Bar Glassware and Bar Supplies. Write or call and get our prices. Mail orders given prompt attention.

**FRANK BROS. CO.**  
Wholesale Wine and Liquor Dealers

230 Virginia St., Reno, Nevada Phone 401

You will find everything new, clean and modern at

## "THE WILSON"

24 EAST SECOND STREET

Try one of those fine hot lunches served day and night

Bar and Grill on Ground Floor

WM. WILSON, Prop.

## Hotel Golden

Most elegantly appointed hotel in Nevada. Steam heated. Mail block from depot. Electric lighted, hot and cold water in every room. Sample room on first floor. Dining room a la carte.

A. NORTH, Proprietor Center St. Reno, Nev.

## THE RIVERSIDE HOTEL

H. J. GOSSE

The only strictly first-class hotel in the State of Nevada. Large, sunny and elegantly furnished rooms. Electric light, hot and cold water and return call bells. Electric elevator. All outside rooms. Dining room a la carte. Unexcelled table. Situated on the bank of the Truckee River away from the city's noise

SOUTH VIRGINIA STREET RENO, NEVADA

## The New Overland Hotel

THIS HOTEL is steam heated and electric lighted throughout. The most complete dining room and grill in the city. Cafe and restaurant under management of the hotel. The finest bar in the State in connection.

CHAS. J. SADLER, Prop. Commercial Row & Center Street

## THE DEL MONTE

Jack Vera has opened his new clubhouse on the Sparks Road, near the car power house. Every convenience of a first-class resort. Music and refreshments. Phone 1062.

## HOTEL McCORMACK

STRICTLY TRANSIENT HOUSE

First Class and Modern Opposite Depot Reno, Nevada

## The Imperial

Mrs. J. W. Selfridge, Prop.

Most elegantly furnished rooms in Nevada. Steam heat, hot and cold water; baths and electric lights.

Corner Second and Sierra Streets, Reno Phone 931

Convenient Location Cozy Rooms, 85c up

## The WM. TELL HOUSE

Fine meals in Dining Room—First Class Bar in connection.

T. TOMMICHILL, Sierra Street